



The following are a few representative examples for citing print materials in a reference list based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. (ref BF 76.7 P83 2001). The Publication Manual should be your final authority regarding proper citation format.

**BOOKS**

*One Author*

Penzel, F. (2000). *Obsessive compulsive disorders: a complete guide to getting well and staying well*.

Oxford, NY: Oxford University Press.

*No Author or Editor*

*Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (11<sup>th</sup> ed). (2003). Springfield, MA: Merriam Webster, Inc.

*Two or more Authors*

Ofshe, R. & Watters, E. (1996). *Making monsters: False memories, psychotherapy, and sexual hysteria*.

Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

*Editor*

Goswami, U. (Ed.). (2002). *Blackwell handbook of childhood cognitive development*. Malden, MA:

Blackwell Pub.

**MAGAZINE ARTICLES**

*One Author*

Kotter, R. (2000, August). Multiple personalities and views of neural organization. *Behavioral and*

*Brain Sciences*, 23, 545.

*No Author*

Autism; CDC study to survey autism in the Phoenix area. (2003, March 2). *Medical Letter on the CDC*

*& FDA*, p. 9.

*Two or more Authors*

Jogerst, G. J., Daly, J. M., Brinig, M.F., Dawson, J.D., et al. (2003, December). Domestic elder abuse

and the law. *American Journal of Public Health*, 93(12), 2131-2136.



## **MAGAZINE ARTICLES (CONT.)**

### *From Database*

Driver, D. (2004, February 10). Mental disorders, marijuana don't mix, society warns. *Medical Post*, 40, 58. Retrieved March 8, 2004, from the Proquest Research Library Database.

## **eBOOKS**

### *Copyrighted Title*

Porter, R. (1987). *Mind-Forg'd Manacles: A History of Madness in England from the Restoration to the Regency*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. Retrieved April 7, 2006, from the History E-Book Project: <http://0-ets.umd.umich.edu.lasiii.losrios.edu:80/cgi/t/text/textidx?c=acls;cc=acls;idno=heb00429.0001.001;view=toc>

### *Publicly Accessible Title*

Darwin, C. (1899). *The Expression of the Emotions in Man and Animals*. Champaign, Ill: Project Gutenberg. Retrieved April 7, 2006, from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation: <http://www.gutenberg.org/dirs/etext98/eemaa10.txt>

## **NEWSPAPER ARTICLES**

Wiener, J. (2003, October 2). Nude art exposes controversy. *The Sacramento Bee*, p. B1.

### *From Database*

Harris, G. (2004, March 23). Regulators want antidepressants to list warning. *New York Times*, p. A1. Retrieved December 7, 2004 from the Proquest Newspapers Database.

## **INTERNET SOURCES**

National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke. (2003, July 15). *NINDS Pervasive Developmental Disorders Information Page*. Retrieved March 8, 2004, from [http://www.ninds.nih.gov/health\\_and\\_medical/disorders/pdd.htm](http://www.ninds.nih.gov/health_and_medical/disorders/pdd.htm)

### *No Title, No Date (n.d.)*

Narcolepsy Network, Inc. (n.d.). Retrieved December 7, 2004 from <http://www.narcolepsynetwork.org/>



## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

Be sure to document your research throughout your paper by citing the author and date of the works you used. For quotations, give page numbers as well. For websites, be sure to include as much title as possible, as well as the whole URL. Remember, all works cited in your paper must appear in the reference list.

### EXAMPLES

Penzel (2000) discusses obsessive compulsive disorders.

Jogerst et al. (2003) evaluated the impact of...

The Schizophrenia Society of Canada protested the legalization of medical marijuana (Driver, 2004).

A good sample of a paper written in APA style can be found in *A Writer's Reference* by Diana Hacker, pp 408-417. ref PE 1408 H2778 2003 (located at the Reference Desk)

For more information about using the APA style, refer to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5<sup>th</sup> ed or try the following websites:

[www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org) (see "APA style tips")

[owl.English.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r\\_apa.html](http://owl.English.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r_apa.html)

[www.vanguard.edu/faculty/ddegelman/index.cfm?doc\\_id=796](http://www.vanguard.edu/faculty/ddegelman/index.cfm?doc_id=796)

<http://library.duke.edu/research/guides/citing>

